



UDC 004.75

Convergent and Hyperconvergent Computing Systems

V . M. Solovyev

Vladimir M. Solovyev, <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3778-8201>, Saratov State University, 83, Astrakhanskaya Str., Saratov, Russia, 410012, svm@sgu.ru

In the work the questions of construction of hyperconvergent computer systems and their functioning on the basis of a program-configurable network are considered. The features of the OpenFlow protocol and technological solutions that transfer control of the software-configurable network to a dedicated controller (server) are presented. A graph model of resource management of a hyperconvergent computer system is proposed that meets the requirements of a given quality of service on the one hand and economic requirements on the other. Based on the proposed model, an embodiment of a greedy algorithm for managing a converged infrastructure using the OpenFlow protocol and realizing requests for physical resources using the controller software is considered. The advantages of multithreading routing realized with the environment of hyperconvergent infrastructure are shown, using for its description the minimal Steiner tree. The issues of reliability and safety of hyperconvergent computing systems that make most of today's threats not relevant are considered. The paper shows the possibilities of import substitution and the prospects for switching to a network infrastructure, focused on content.

Key words: converged infrastructure, hyperconvergent systems, import substitution, software defined networks (SDN), OpenFlow protocol, virtual data processing center (VDPC), scheduling of computing resources, greedy algorithms, Service Level Agreement (SLA), Multi-Threaded Routing (MRT), Quality of Service (QoS), DDoS attacks, data interception, Information Centric Networking (ICN).

DOI: 10.18500/1816-9791-2018-18-1-84-100

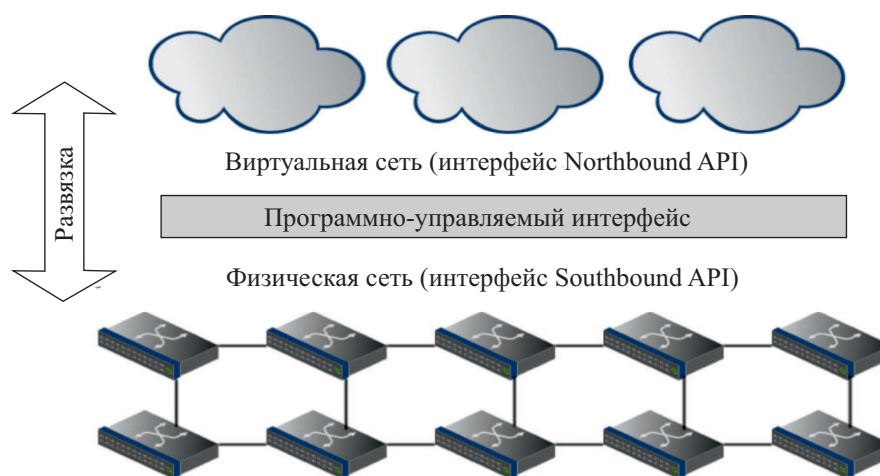


Fig. 1. The architecture of a software-switched network

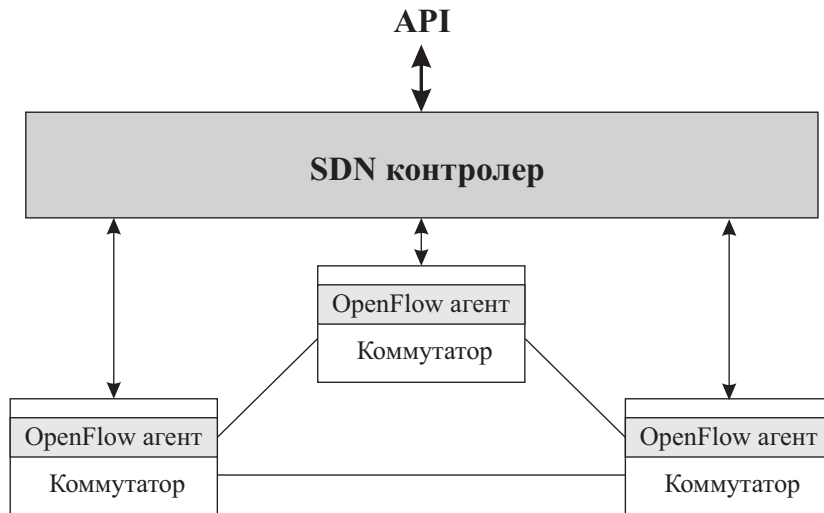


Fig. 2. Structure of the SDN controller

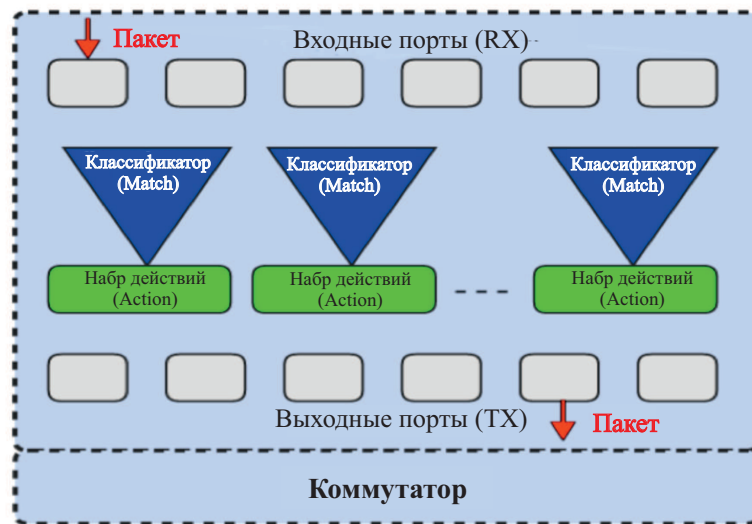


Fig. 3. Structure of the Data Plane Switch

```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~  
Файл Правка Вид Поиск Терминал Справка  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ lsmod | grep -E '^ip|nat|nf' | sort  
ip_tables                20480  0  
libcrc32c                 16384  2 openvswitch,nf_nat  
nf_conntrack             114688  6 nf_conntrack_ipv6,openvswitch,nf_conntrack_ipv4,nf_nat_ipv6,nf_nat_ipv4,nf_nat  
nf_conntrack_ipv4       16384  1  
nf_conntrack_ipv6       20480  1  
nf_defrag_ipv4           16384  1 nf_conntrack_ipv4  
nf_defrag_ipv6           24576  2 nf_conntrack_ipv6,openvswitch  
nf_nat                   28672  3 openvswitch,nf_nat_ipv6,nf_nat_ipv4  
nf_nat_ipv4              16384  1 openvswitch  
nf_nat_ipv6              16384  1 openvswitch  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$
```

Fig. 4. Information output by means of package analysis in Linux

References

1. Orlov S. Import substitution in ICT: the view of producers. *Network Solutions Journal / LAN*, 2015, no. 10, pp. 48–50 (in Russian).



2. *OpenFlow Switch Specification. Version 1.3.4. Open Networking Foundation.* 2014. 171 p. Available at: <https://www.opennetworking.org/images/stories/downloads/sdn-resources/onf-specifications/openflow/openflow-switch-v1.3.4.pdf> (Accessed 4 July 2017).
3. *OpenFlow Table Type Patterns. Version 1.0. Open Networking Foundation.* 2014. 55 p. Available at: <https://www.opennetworking.org/images/stories/downloads/sdn-resources/onf-specifications/openflow/OpenFlow%20Table%20Type%20Patterns%20v1.0.pdf> (Accessed 4 July 2017).
4. Clos C. A study of non-blocking switching networks. *The Bell System Technical Journal.* 1953, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 406–424. Available at: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=6770468> (Accessed 4 July 2017). DOI: 10.1002/j.1538-7305.1953.tb01433.x.
5. Zotov I. A., Kostenko V. A. Resource allocation algorithm in data centers with a unified scheduler for different types of resources. *Journal of Computer and Systems Sciences International.* 2015, vol. 54, no. 1, pp. 59–68. DOI: 10.1134/S1064230715010141.
6. Meng X., Pappas V., Zhang L. Improving the Scalability of Data Center Networks with Traffic-aware Virtual Machine Placement. *INFOCOM, 2010 Proceedings IEEE.* Available at: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=5461930> (Accessed 4 July 2017). DOI: 10.1109/INFCOM.2010.5461930.
7. Cormen T. H., Leiserson C. E., Rivest R. L., Stein C. *Introduction to Algorithms.* Cambridge MA, MIT Press and McGrawHill, 2001, pp. 595–601.
8. Zhao M., Figueiredo R. J. Experimental Study of Virtual Machine Migration in Support of Reservation of Cluster Resources. *VTDC '07 Proceedings of the 2nd international workshop on Virtualization technology in distributed computing,* 2007, pp. 1–8. Available at: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=5483380> (Accessed 4 July 2017). DOI: 10.1145/1408654.1408659.
9. Smelyansky R. L. The concept of software-configured networks: from idea to standardization. *CONNECT! Mir sviazi: Nauka. Biznes. Upravlenie* [CONNECT! The World of Connection: Science. Business. Control], 2016, no. 4, pp. 62–67 (in Russian).
10. Smelyansky R. Present and future of SDN&NFV. *Last Mile,* 2016, no. 3, pp. 78–85 (in Russian).

Cite this article as:

Solovyev V. M. Convergent and Hyperconvergent Computing Systems. *Izv. Saratov Univ. (N. S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform.,* 2018, vol. 18, iss. 1, pp. 84–100 (in Russian). DOI: 10.18500/1816-9791-2018-18-1-84-100.
